

# INVESTMENT OPPORTUNITIES IN UGANDA

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**Investment Seminar at AICHI EXPO 2005** 

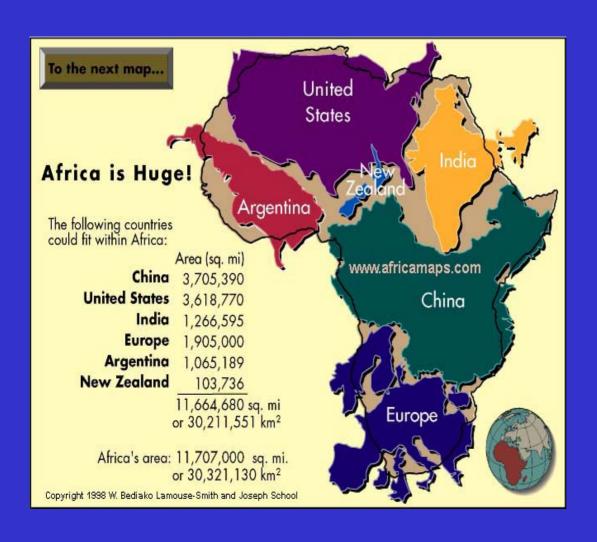


### The 21st Century belongs to Africa





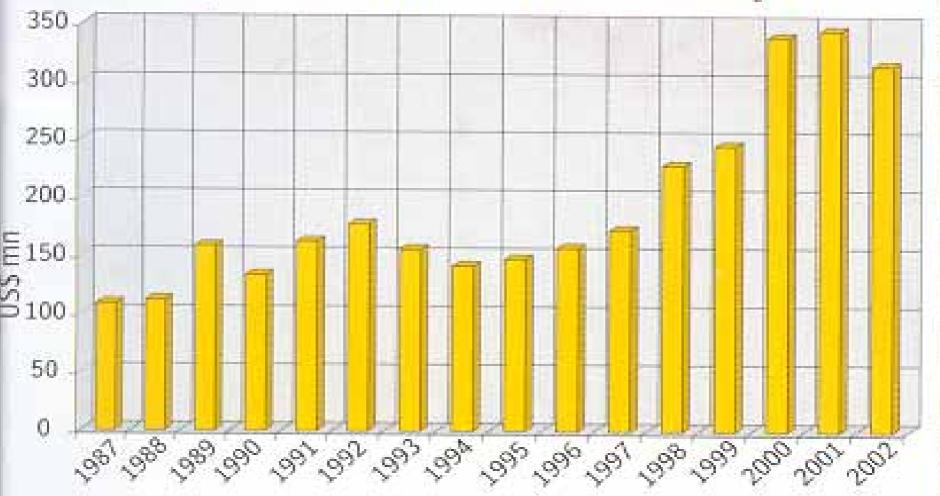
### The 21st Century belongs to Africa



- Leaders
- Vision
- Strategy
- Plan
- Land
- Human Resource
- Tourism
- Agriculture
- Minerals

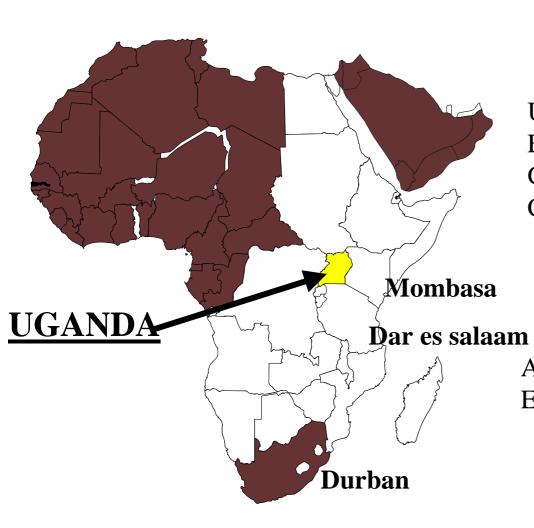


### World exports to Africa over last 16 years



Source: Customs & Excise all countries.

## UGANDA'S STRATEGIC LOCATION IN THE HEART OF AFRICA



#### **MARKET**

Uganda - 24.7 million

East Africa - 90 million

Great Lakes Region- 159 million

**COMESA** 

- 20 member countries
- 380 million people.
- Imports over US\$ 170 billion annually.

**AGOA** 

EU – Preferential Treatment of Exports

### **NATIONAL VISION**

Vision 2025
"Prosperous People,
Harmonious Nation,
Beautiful Country."





### NATIONAL VISION

Poverty Reduction Strategy Country Paper (PRSCP)

Vision 2025
"Prosperous People,
Harmonious Nation,
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**Poverty Eradication Action Plan (PEAP)** 

Target: By 2017 Poverty will have been reduced to less than 10%



**Private Sector Led Economy** 

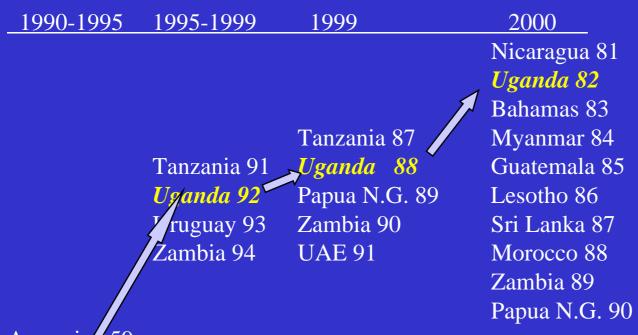


### Major Economic Reforms

- Liberalization of current/capital a/cs
- Removal of export taxes
- Replacing state monopolies with free markets
- Removal of price controls
- Ending controls on interest rates.



## Uganda inward FDI position world rank according to annual average inflows of FDI



Armenia 159 Macao 160 **Uganda 161** Somalia 162

Between the first and the second half of the 1990s, Uganda reported the fourth largest improvement in its FDI position, and the 11th largest inflows, in Africa.

Source: UNCTAD



## Uganda inward FDI position world rank according to annual average inflows of FDI

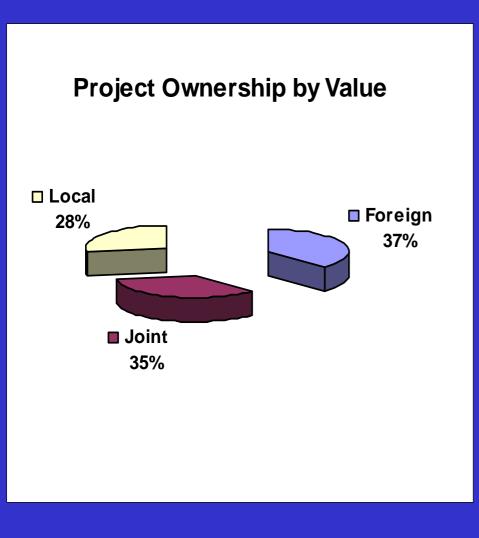
1990-1995	1995-1999	1999	2000	2001
			Nicaragua 81	Lebanon 81
			Uganda 82	Brunei D. 82
			Bahamas 83	Qatar 83
		Tanzania 87	Myanmar 84	Uganda 84
	Tanzania 91	Uganda 88	Guatemala 85	Azerbaijan 85
	Uganda 92	Papua N.G. 89	Lesotho 86	Tanzania 86
	ruguay 93	Zambia 90	Sri Lanka 87	Syria 87
	Žambia 94	UAE 91	Morocco 88	Latvia 88
			Zambia 89	Gabon 89
Armonio 50			Papua N.G. 90	Honduras 90

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### **UIA ACHIEVEMENTS**



### TEN MAJOR FDI COUNTRY SOURCES (1991-2003)

- 1. United Kingdom
- 2. USA
- 3. Kenya
- 4. South Africa
- 5. Canada
- 6. India
- 7. Egypt
- 8 Norway
- 9 Mauritius
- 10. China

### **INVESTMENT OPPORTUNITIES**

- Agriculture (Crops and Livestock)
- Information & Communication Technology
- Tourism
- Services (Education, Medical & Finance)
- Mining
- Energy for Rural Transformation



#### UGANDA A LEADINO

### Agriculture







**Floriculture** 

Crops

Growing and Processing

Horticultural Products



Vegetables





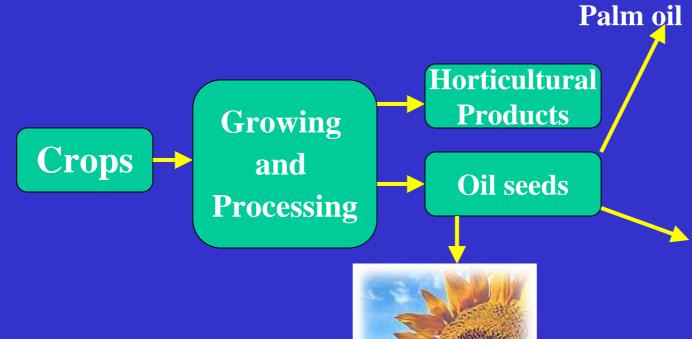
**Fruits** 



### UGANDA A LEADIN

### Agriculture







**Sun Flower** 

Soya Beans



### Agriculture



Crops

Growing and Processing

Horticultural Products

Oil seeds

Coffee, Tea, Cotton









Tea

Cotton



#### UGANDA A LEADING INVESTMENT

### Agriculture





Cattle, Goats Pigs



Goats



Pigs



**Tannery** 

Livestock

Growing/rear and Processing

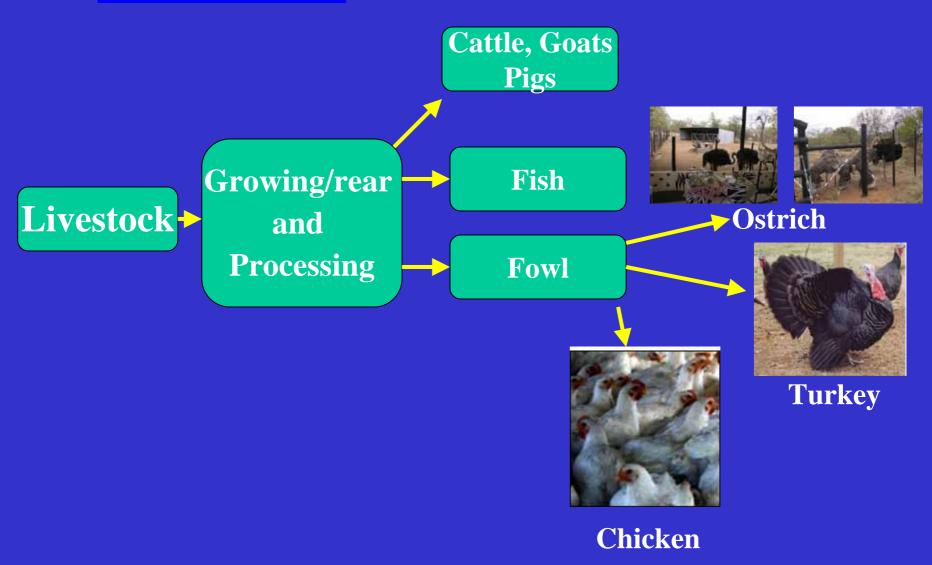


### Agriculture **Cage Farming Cattle, Goats Pigs** Nile Perch Growing/rear Fish Livestock and **Processing** Fish Fillet

**Processing** 



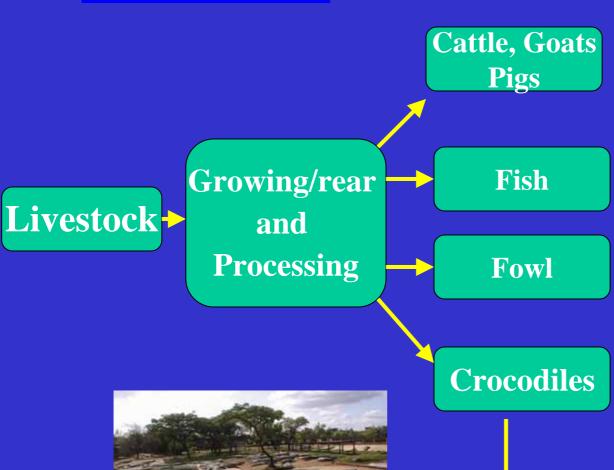
### Agriculture





**Crocodile farm** 

### Agriculture







### Agribusiness

Uganda is among the leading producers of Coffee, Cotton & Bananas

### Investment Opportunities include:

- Commercial Farming
- Value addition
- Manufacture of inputs
- Supply of agriculture machinery

### Cotton & Textiles

Uganda, with the second best cotton in the world, is the only country that grows the Long Stapled Bukalasa Pedigree Albar (BPA) variety of cotton

### Investment Opportunities include:

- Cotton Production
- Clothing & Apparel Industries
- Fashion and Design Training Institutions
- Production & Marketing of Organic Cotton
- Textile Manufacturing for Regional Markets













# Information & Communication Technology

- •Setting up ICT Infrastructure in Telecommunication
- •Provision of ICT-Enabled Services e.g Data Processing
- •Software Development and Software Exports
- Local Assembly of ICT Equipment
- •ICT Tele-centres and Internet Café`s
- •ICT Training Facilities (Institutions)
- •Setting up Film production centers e.g Graphic Animation
- •Setting up Information hubs and Web sites to facilitate e-mails,
- e-commerce and others







- Accommodation & conferences
- Tour operations
- Water sports and related activities
- National park concessions
- Joint ventures with existing players













### **Services**

Education (Vocational training, tertiary, secondary)



•Health (Specialised facilities, hospitals)

•Financial intermediaries



**Open-heart surgery** 



## UGANDA A LEADING INVESTMENT DE Mining



Uganda offers a variety of opportunities i.e.

Copper-cobalt

limestone

Phosphates

Nickel

iron ore

gold

Tin

tungsten

vermiculite

Salts

glass sand

berrylium

columbite/tantitalite

chronite

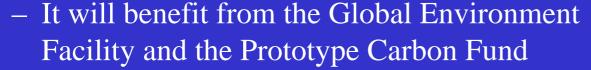




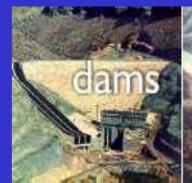


### The Power Sector ESTMENT DESTINATION

- Clean Development Mechanism (CDM)
  - The global purpose of the 10 year ERT programme is to contribute to global environment protection by reducing GHG emissions



- Develop renewable energy to replace diesel/petrol generated power
- Improve energy efficiency through better transmission practises and use of more efficient appliances
- Geothermal & other new and renewable sources
  - Estimated national geothermal potential is
     450 MW









### **Medium Hydro Sites**

Site	River	Estimated Capacity (MW)
Musizi	Musizi	10
Bogoye	Mubuku	7.5
Nengo Bridge	Ntungu	12.0



### **Small Hydro Sites**

Site	River	Est. Cap. (MW)
Lake Bunyonyi	Bunyonyi	1.0
Nsongezi	Kagera	2.0
Paidha A	Nyagak	1.0
Paidha B	Nyagak	2.0
Ishasha A (West)	Ishasha	2.4
Ishasha B	Ishasha	3.6
Nyamabuye A	Kaku	1.5
Nyamabuye B	Kaku	0.7
Maziga Gorge	Maziba	0.5
Kaka	Ruimi	1.5
Mbarara	Muzizi	0.7
Sogahi A	Sogahi	2.7
Sogahi B	Sogahi	3.3



### **Micro Hydro Sites**

Site	River	Est. Cap. (MW)
Arua	Anyau	0.3
Heissesero	Bunyonyi	0.3
Kitumba	Nyakabuguka	0.2
Mpanga	Mpanga	0.4
Nyakabale	Nyakabale	0.1
Moyo	Ataki	0.2
Kisiizi	Kisiizi	0.2



### **CDM Project Opportunities**

Energy

- Renewable Energy (Hydro, Solar, Wind and Geothermal sources)
- Use of forest and agricultural wastes to generate electricity
- Agriculture Grow upland rice
  - Organic farming
  - Avoid burning
- Forestry
- Reforestation
- Afforestation
- Transport
- Improved pub/transport
- Improved urban planning & traffic management
- Improve vehicle efficiency
- Vehicle fuel switching
- Switching from road to rail transport
- Waste Mgt
- Landfills
  - Sewerage



### Privatization Opportunities

Public Enterprise	Sector
New Vision Printing and Publishing	Leader in news paper industry
National Insurance Corporation	Leader in Insurance services
Kinyara Sugar Works	Sugar factory
National Housing & Construction Corp.	Leader in Real Estate Dev't
<b>Uganda Development Bank</b>	<b>Development Finance</b>
National Water & Sewerage Corporation	Water utilities monopoly
National Medical Stores	Pharmaceuticals
Mandela National Stadium Ltd	Sports
Uganda Seeds	Agriculture
<b>Uganda Railways (Concession)</b>	Railway monopoly



#### INCENTIVES

1.0	Investment Capital Allowances					
1.1	Initial Allowance on plant and machinery located:					
	Entebbe-Kampala-Jinja Area	<b>50%</b>				
	Upcountry (other districts)	<b>75%</b>				
	Start up costs spread over the 4 years	25%	p.a.			
	Scientific research expenditure	100%	_			
	Training expenditure	100%				
	Mineral exploration expenditure	100%				
1.2	Initial Allowance on Hotel and Industrial buildings	20%				
2.0	Deductible Annual Allowances (depreciable assets)					
	Depreciation rates of assets range 2	20-40%				

**Depreciation rate for Hotels, Industrial** 

**Buildings and Hospitals** 

Example: Computer & data handling equipment 40%; Locomotives, office furniture 20%

**5%** 

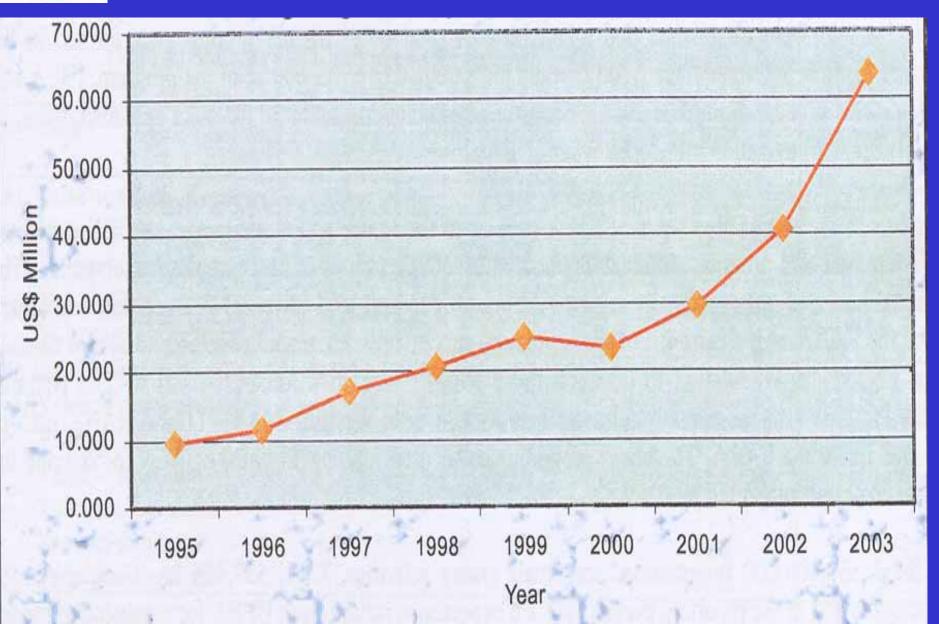


### **Incentives (for industrial zones)**

- 10 year Corporation Tax holiday
- Duty exemption on raw materials, plant & machinery and other inputs
- Stamp duty exemption
- Duty drawback to apply on import of goods from domestic tariff area
- No export tax on goods exported
- Exemption of withholding tax on interest on external loans, and
- Dividends repatriated to get relief from double taxation



### **High Value Export Values: 1995-200**





### Acknowledgement

- JETRO
- Uganda Embassy in Japan
- Participants



### **CONTACT INFORMATION**

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